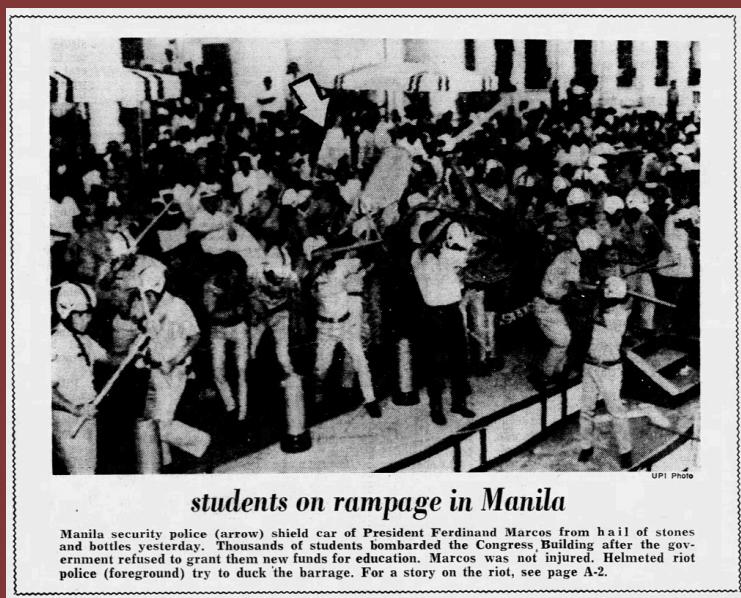


First Quarter Storm

January to March 1970



The First Quarter Storm refers to a series of demonstrations and protests from the months of January to March 1970. These events were organized by students, laborers, and peasants to raise issues regarding low wages, oil price hikes, authoritarianism, and US imperialism, among others. Filipino writer Pete Lacaba described this period as "days of disquiet, nights of rage."

Sa pagpasok ni Marcos sa kanyang pangalawang termino ng panunungkulan noong taong 1970, sinalubong siya ng magkakasunod na mga kilos-protesta na inorganisa ng mga mag-aaral, manggagawa, at mga pesante. Isinulong sa mga pagkilos na ito ang mga usapin ng mababang pasahod, pagtaas ng presyo ng langis, imperyalismo ng Estados Unidos, at mga pangamba hinggil sa awtoritarianismo. Kolektibong tinagurian ang mga malawakang pagkilos na ito na nangyari sa unang tatlong buwan ng 1970 bilang Sigwa ng Unang Sangkapat.

References:

First Quarter Storm Timeline. (Jan-Mar 2021). UPDate Vol. 4, No. 1.
<https://upd.edu.ph/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/UPDate-Vol4-Num1-12-First-Quarter-Storm-Timeline.pdf>; Lacaba, Pete. 1982. Days of Disquiet, Nights of Rage. Salinlahi Publishing House.

Scanned article photo of First Quarter Storm. Photo by United Press International. Retrieved from "Marcos and the First Quarter Storm Part I: Paranoia and Pretense" by M. P. Reyes and J. Ariate Jr., 2020, March 10, VERA Files via
<https://verafiles.org/articles/marcos-and-first-quarter-storm-part-i-paranoia-and-pretense>

09.21

We will never forget.



Acknowledgements

UP Diliman Office of the Chancellor

Ateneo Martial Law Museum and Library
<https://martiallawmuseum.ph/>

Human Rights Violations Victims' Memorial
Commission (HRVVMC)
<https://hrvvmemcom.gov.ph/>

Bantayog ng mga Bayani Foundation
<https://bantayogngmabayani.org/>

Project Team

MONICA FIDES AMADA W. SANTOS
Project Head

MARK LOUIE L. LUGUE
Curator

JHUNIE PEARL SANCHEZ
Project Coordinator

RHODALYN WANI-OBIAS
LARAH VINDA DEL MUNDO
AARON VIERNES
LORENZO JOSE MARTINEZ
RISVEN ALLEN DELA PAZ
Researchers - UP Department of History

CYPRIAN JEREMIAH DAMOT
Graphic Designer

LUISITO MAINOT
RENCY PULIDO
JOHN EMERSON ROMANILLOS
Exhibition Staff